### GRAHAMS TOWN (No Dot, Broad 'H') / 1

Frescura lists the following as his GRAHAMS TOWN (No Dot) ER & LR.

ER

LR

HC GRAHAMS TOWN blank or letter time code.

19 SP 1892

7 JA 1899

Kelly has identified two types of GRAHAMS TOWN (No Dot) with either a 'Broad H' or a 'Narrow H'. This is a new area of distinction which Jurgens, Putzel, Goldblatt and Frescura do not cover. As in all things new, your advice, comments and examples will be greatly help our coming to terms with this.

A feature of the GRAHAMS TOWN (No Dot) with 'Broad H' or a 'Narrow H' is the absence of an Asterisk, likely due to it being lost and not replaced. If true, it suggests that the Asterisk performed no vital function and was never very important, indeed neither was a fully-functioning or complete HCD.

Some suggest that the absence of the Asterisk indicates an 'early' Time Code. It may do but likely not in this case where all the mail between September 1892 and January 1899 lacked an Asterisk and cannot all have been 'early'. Also, most of the postmarks seen during this time include a Time Code letter, showing that they were received and recorded at specific times. An interesting feature of these Time Code letters is the seemingly random and disorderly placement of them in either the top or bottom segments.

Putzel lists five GRAHAMS TOWN HCDs, all reproduced here. Importantly, his No. 12 shows the standard format that we have come to see in many early HCDs - Asterisk top, Date as DD/MM/YY and Time Code letter below. (See GRAHAMS TOWN (Dot) / 3.) However, he has missed a few things, specifically the 'Dot' and the 'No Dot' types and the size of the type (text). Despite presenting a reasonable and complete set of varieties, there is little to learn from his incomplete advice.

\*



AU 22 90

**TOP:** Time Code Letter E

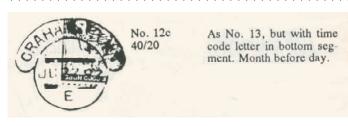
**BETWEEN BARS:** Month, Day, Year **BOTTOM:** Not visible, probably nothing

**USED:** On dispatch. **SOURCE:** S. Hannath

**Note:** The year of this postmark is unclear but it appears to be '90'. It has no dot and the 'H' is broad. It defies Frescura's ER. Where are other examples?

Clearly, there is no dot. The 'H' appears broad-ish! Is this a new and much earlier No Dot ER.

\*



\* No Dot

\* Larger Text: 3mm

\* 'H' broad

\* Diameter Circle: 18mm

\* Height Circle & Hood: 24mm

\* Width Hood: 28mm \* Used 1892 - 1893

\* ER: JU 06 92 (Kelly)
\* LR: JA 26 93 (Kelly)

JU 22 92 TOP: Nothing

**BETWEEN BARS:** Month, Day, Year **BOTTOM:** Time Code Letter E **USED:** Shown as llisted illustration

**SOURCE:** R. Putzel. (Postmarks of SA Vol 3/261.)

**HOOD LETTER SIZE:3mm tall,** the average of the three text sizes Kelly has identified. 'H broad'.

**NO RAISED DOT:** Blank between 'S' and 'T'.

\*

# GRAHAMS TOWN (No Dot, Broad 'H') / 2



**xU792** 

**TOP:** Time Code Letter C

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing **USED:** On dispatch. **SOURCE:** S. Kelly

\*



SP 30 92

**TOP:** Nothing

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Unclear. Possibly Time Code Letter E or F

**USED:** On dispatch. **SOURCE:** S. Hannath

\*



OC 14 92

**TOP:** Time Code Letter E

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing **USED:** On dispatch. **SOURCE:** S. Kelly



OC 31 92

**TOP:** Nothing

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Time Code Letter E

**USED:** On dispatch. **SOURCE:** S. Hannath

\*



JA 26 93

**TOP:** Nothing

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Time Code Letter E

**USED:** On dispatch. **SOURCE:** S. Kelly

## GRAHAMS TOWN (No Dot, Broad H) / 3



1893. Post Card. GRAHAMS TOWN 'AP 24 93' to LONDON, GB. GRAHAMS TOWN (No Dot) variable format - NO Asterisk either top or bottom; Date as Month, Day, Year; Time Code letter ('O' or 'D') above.

AP 24 93

**TOP:** Time Code Letter O nor D. **BETWEEN BARS:** Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing **USED:** On dispatch **SOURCE:** Y. Larides.



As No. 12, but time code letter in top segment. Month before day.

JA 27 93

**TOP:** Time Code Letter A or H

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

BOTTOM: Unclear.

**USED:** As listed illustration

**SOURCE:** R. Putzel. (Postmarks of SA Vol 3/261.)

\*



JU 793

TOP: Time Code Letter D (bold) BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing USED: On dispatch. **SOURCE:** S. Kelly



DE 7 93

**TOP:** Time Code Letter B

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing ??? USED: On dispatch. SOURCE: S. Kelly

\*



S. Kelly



OC 7 94 1st blank receiver!

**TOP:** Nothing

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing USED: On receipt

**SOURCE:** S. Kelly......This is Putzel No. 12d



OC 8 94

TOP: Time Code Letter D

(bold)

**BETWEEN BARS:** Month

Day Year (bold) **BOTTOM:** Nothing **USED:** On dispatch **SOURCE:** eBay

**TOP:** Time Code Letter **F** (bold?) BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing USED: On dispatch. **SOURCE:** R. Hill

\*

\*



MR 26 95 TOP: Nothing

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing **USED:** On dispatch. **SOURCE:** R. Hill

Blank dispatch canceller



R. Goldblatt HCDS 3 AP 12 95

**TOP:** Time Code Letter A

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing

**USED:** Unknown. Example illustration ex 'Postmarks of the CoGH'.

**SOURCE:** R. Goldblatt







AP 16 95

**TOP:** Time Code Letter F

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing

USED: As illustration and on dispatch

**SOURCE:** S. Kelly

\* No Dot

\* Larger Text: 3mm

\* 'H' narrow

\* Diameter Circle: 18mm

\* Height Circle & Hood: 24mm

\* Width Hood: 28mm \* Used 1895 - 1897 \* ER: AP 06 95 (Kelly) \* LR: FE 15 97 (Kelly)



MY 15 95

**TOP:** Time Code Letter A

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing **USED:** On dispatch. **SOURCE:** R. Hill

\*



JY 7 95

**TOP:** Nothing

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing **USED:** On dispatch. **SOURCE:** R. Hill

1st blank on dispatch!



No. 12b 40/200

Hooded circle date stamp. Time code letter in top segment. Day before month. 17 JA 96

**TOP:** Time Code Letter E

**BETWEEN BARS:** Day, Month, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing **USED:** As listed illustration

**SOURCE:** R. Putzel. (Postmarks of SA Vol 3/261.)



JU 29 96

**TOP:** Time Code Letter F

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing **USED:** On dispatch. **SOURCE:** R. Hill

\*



No. 12d 50/300 As No. 13, but top and bottom segments open. Month before day.

OC 16 96 2nd blank - unknown

**TOP:** Nothing

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing

USED: As listed illustration

**SOURCE:** R. Putzel. (Postmarks of SA Vol 3/261.)

"As No. 13" should be "As No. 12".

\*





OC 18 96

3rd blank - receiver!

**TOP:** Nothing

BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing

**USED:** As illustration and on receipt ??? (receiver?)

**SOURCE:** S. Kelly

\*



FE 15 97

**TOP:** Time Code Letter F

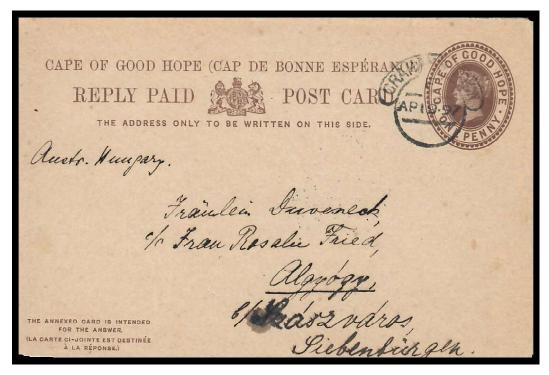
BETWEEN BARS: Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing

**USED:** Receiving & Forwarding.

**SOURCE:** S. Kelly

Partial receiver with TCL



1897. Post Card. GRAHAMS TOWN 'AP 19 97' to AUSTRIA-HUNGARY. GRAHAMS TOWN (No Dot) variable format - NO Asterisk either top or bottom; Date as Month, Day, Year; Time Code letter ('C') above.

AP 19 97

**TOP:** Time Code Letter C.

**BETWEEN BARS:** Month, Day, Year

**BOTTOM:** Nothing **USED:** On dispatch **SOURCE:** Y. Larides.

That concludes a listing of all my and provided postmarks for Grahams Town. Please keep your images and comments coming. I am particularly keen to know if the Broad and Narrow 'H' has traction.

Just to keep you on your toes, I have received some dozen or so Port Elizabeth postmarks from Prof. Alex Visser. This will add greatly to that section which prior to his contribution was not doing too well except, of course, for Yannis Larides' magnificent PORT ELIZABETH ER '30 AP 88'. Will it now be replaced with an older example? Personally I hope not. It is so much nicer to have ERs on cover than on stamps.

Next up, KIMBERLEY in a day or so.